

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS						
<b>Predmet:</b>		Numerične metode v finančni matematiki				
<b>Course title:</b>		Numerical methods for financial mathematics				
<b>Študijski program in stopnja</b> Study programme and level		<b>Študijska smer</b> Study field		<b>Letnik</b> Academic year	<b>Semester</b> Semester	
Magistrski študijski program Matematika		ni smeri		1 ali 2	prvi ali drugi	
Master's study programme Mathematics		none		1 or 2	first or second	
<b>Vrsta predmeta / Course type</b>				izbirni		
<b>Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:</b>				M2524		
<b>Predavanja</b> Lectures	<b>Seminar</b> Seminar	<b>Vaje</b> Tutorial	<b>Klinične vaje</b> work	<b>Druge oblike študija</b>	<b>Samost. delo</b> Individ. work	<b>ECTS</b>
30	15	30			105	6
<b>Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:</b>		Jaka Smrekar, prof. Janez Bernik, prof. Marjetka Knez, prof. Mihael Perman, prof. Tomaž Košir				
<b>Jeziki / Languages:</b>		<b>Predavanja / Lectures:</b> slovenski/Slovene, angleški/English				
		<b>Vaje / Tutorial:</b> slovenski/Slovene, angleški/English				
<b>Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:</b>				<b>Prerequisites:</b>		
<b>Vsebina:</b>				<b>Content (Syllabus outline):</b>		
Algoritmi za vrednotenje opcij v diskretnem času. Monte Carlo metode za evropske opcije.				Algorithms for option pricing in discrete models. Monte Carlo Methods for European options. Simulation methods of classical law. Inverse		

<p>Simulacije klasičnih porazdelitev. Metoda inverzne transformacije. Izračun matematičnega upanja.</p> <p>Tehnike za zmanjšanja variance. Drevesne metode za evropske in ameriške opcije. Red konvergence v binomskih metodah. Ocenjevanje občutljivosti. Numerični algoritmi za zaščito portfeljev. Drevesne metode in metode Monte Carlo za eksotične opcije (opcije z mejo, azijske opcije, povratne opcije, mavrične opcije).</p> <p>Monte Carlo metode za ameriške opcije.</p> <p>Metode končnih diferenc za Black-Scholesovo parcialno diferencialno enačbo.</p>	<p>transform method. Computation of expectation.</p> <p>Variance reduction techniques. Tree methods for European and American options. Convergence orders of binomial methods. Estimating sensitivities. Numerical algorithms for portfolio insurance. Tree methods and Monte Carlo methods for Exotic options (barrier options, asian options, lookback options, rainbow options).</p> <p>American Monte Carlo methods.</p> <p>Finite difference methods for the Black-Scholes partial differential equation.</p>
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#### Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

<p>J. Hull. Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives. Prentice Hall, 2011.</p> <p>N. H. Bingham, R. Kiesel. Risk-Neutral Valuation: Pricing and Hedging of Financial Derivatives. Springer Finance, 2004.</p> <p>P. Glasserman. Monte Carlo Methods in Financial Engineering. Springer, 2003.</p>
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#### Cilji in kompetence:

<p>Predmet pokriva poglavja iz matematičnih financ, ki so pomembna za numerične izračune pri vrednotenju izvedenih finančnih instrumentov vseh vrst.</p> <p>Zaradi nepostredne uporabnosti vsebin bodo pri predmetu sodelovali tudi strokovnjaki iz prakse.</p> <p>V okviru seminarских/projektnih aktivnosti študentje z individualnim delom in predstavitevijo ter delom v skupinah pridobijo izobraževalno komunikacijske in socialne kompetence za prenos znanj in za vodenje (strokovnega skupinskega dela).</p>
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#### Objectives and competences:

<p>The course covers the chapter of mathematical finance that deal with numerical methods for pricing of derived financial instruments of all kinds.</p> <p>Since the content is of great practical importance we expect that also specialists from financial practice will present their work experience during the course.</p> <p>With individual presentations and team work interactions within seminar/project activities students acquire communication and social competences for successful team work and knowledge transfer.</p>
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**Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

## Znanje in razumevanje:

Razumevanje matematičnih modelov, ki se uporabljajo v matematičnih financah, in sredstev za njihovo obravnavo.

## Uporaba:

Pridobljeno znanje je po eni strani neposredno prenosljivo, po drugi strani pa je izhodišče za kombiniranje matematičnega znanja s finančnimi vsebinami.

## Refleksija:

Področje, in s tem posledično predmet, združuje številne znanja iz matematike, predvsem tistih povezanih s numeričnimi metodami in teorijo verjetnosti.

Prenosljive spretnosti – niso vezane le na en predmet:

Pridobljeno znanje je neposredno uporabno v finančnih ustanovah.

**Intended learning outcomes:**

## Knowledge and understanding:

Understanding of mathematical models used in finance. Mathematical tools necessary in modelling.

## Application:

The knowledge is directly usable in practice, it is also the source for combining of mathematical theories with finance.

## Reflection:

The subject connects many mathematical topics, specially those of numerical methods and probability theory, with application.

## Transferable skills:

The knowledge is directly applicable in everyday practice in financial institutions.

**Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

predavanja, vaje, domače naloge, konzultacije, seminarske naloge

**Learning and teaching methods:**

Lectures, exercises, homeworks, consultations, seminars

Delež (v %) /

Weight (in %)

**Assessment:****Načini ocenjevanja:**

Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt):  
samostojna seminarska naloga

50%  
50%

Type (examination, oral, coursework, project):  
seminar work

ustni izpit		oral exam
Ocene: 1-5 (negativno), 6-10 (pozitivno) (po Statutu UL)		Grading: 1-5 (fail), 6-10 (pass) (according to the Statute of UL)

#### Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

Janez Bernik:

- BERNIK, Janez, RADJAVI, Heydar. Invariant and almost-invariant subspaces for pairs of idempotents. *Integral equations and operator theory*, ISSN 0378-620X, 2016, vol. 84, iss. 2, str. 283-288. [COBISS.SI-ID 17449049]
- BERNIK, Janez, POPOV, Alexey I. Obstructions for semigroups of partial isometries to be self-adjoint. *Mathematical proceedings of the Cambridge Philosophical Society*, ISSN 0305-0041, 2016, vol. 161, iss. 1, str. 107-116. [COBISS.SI-ID 17690457]
- BERNIK, Janez, MARCOUX, Laurent W., POPOV, Alexey I., RADJAVI, Heydar. On selfadjoint extensions of semigroups of partial isometries. *Transactions of the American Mathematical Society*, ISSN 0002-9947, 2016, vol. 368, no. 11, str. 7681-7702. [COBISS.SI-ID 17801049]

Marjetka Knez:

- GROŠELJ, Jan, KRAJNC, Marjetka.  $C^1$  cubic splines on Powell-Sabin triangulations. *Applied mathematics and computation*, ISSN 0096-3003. [Print ed.], 2016, vol. 272, part 1, str. 114-126. [COBISS.SI-ID 17608537]
- KRAJNC, Marjetka, POČKAJ, Karla, VITRIH, Vito. Construction of low degree rational motions. *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, ISSN 0377-0427. [Print ed.], 2014, vol. 256, str. 92-103. [COBISS.SI-ID 1024532052]
- KOZAK, Jernej, KRAJNC, Marjetka, VITRIH, Vito. Parametric curves with Pythagorean binormal. *Advances in computational mathematics*, ISSN 1019-7168, 2015, vol. 41, iss. 4, str. 813-832. [COBISS.SI-ID 1537835204]

Tomaž Košir:

- KOŠIR, Tomaž, OBLAK, Polona. On pairs of commuting nilpotent matrices. *Transformation groups*, ISSN 1083-4362, 2009, vol. 14, no. 1, str. 175-182 [COBISS.SI-ID 15077977]
- BUCKLEY, Anita, KOŠIR, Tomaž. Plane curves as Pfaffians. *Annali della Scuola normale superiore di Pisa, Classe di scienze*, ISSN 0391-173X, 2011, vol. 10, iss. 2, str. 363-388 [COBISS.SI-ID 15928409]
- GRUNENFELDER, Luzius, KOŠIR, Tomaž, OMLADIČ, Matjaž, RADJAVI, Heydar. Finite groups with submultiplicative spectra. *Journal of Pure and Applied Algebra*, ISSN 0022-4049. [Print ed.], 2012,

vol. 216, iss. 5, str. 1196-1206 [COBISS.SI-ID 16183385]

Mihael Perman:

- PERMAN, Mihael, WELLNER, Jon A. On the distribution of Brownian areas. *Annals of applied probability*, ISSN 1050-5164, 1996, let. 6, št. 4, str. 1091-1111 [COBISS.SI-ID 7101017]
- PERMAN, Mihael. An excursion approach to Ray-Knight theorems for perturbed Brownian motion. *Stochastic Processes and their Applications*, ISSN 0304-4149. [Print ed.], 1996, let. 63, str. 67-74 [COBISS.SI-ID 7621465]
- PERMAN, Mihael, WELLNER, Jon A. An excursion approach to maxima of the Brownian bridge. *Stochastic Processes and their Applications*, ISSN 0304-4149. [Print ed.], 2014, vol. 124, iss. 9, str. 3106-3120 [COBISS.SI-ID 17154393]
- PERMAN, Mihael. A decomposition for Markov processes at an independent exponential time. *Ars mathematica contemporanea*, ISSN 1855-3974. [Spletna izd.], 2017, vol. 12, no. 1, str. 51-65. [COBISS.SI-ID 17677145]

Jaka Smrekar:

- SMREKAR, Jaka. Turning a self-map into a self-fibration. *Topology and its Applications*, ISSN 0166-8641. [Print ed.], 2014, vol. 167, str. 76-79 [COBISS.SI-ID 16943705]
- SMREKAR, Jaka. CW towers and mapping spaces. *Topology and its Applications*, ISSN 0166-8641. [Print ed.], 2015, vol. 194, str. 93-117. [COBISS.SI-ID 17413721]
- FORSTNERIČ, Franc, SMREKAR, Jaka, SUKHOV, Alexandre. On the Hodge conjecture for  $q$ -complete manifolds. *Geometry & topology*, ISSN 1465-3060, 2016, vol. 20, no. 1, str. 353-388. [COBISS.SI-ID 17622361]