

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS											
Predmet:	Numerična integracija in navadne diferencialne enačbe										
Course title:	Numerical integration and ordinary differential equations										
Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and level		Študijska smer Study field		Letnik Academic year	Semester Semester						
Magistrski študijski program Matematika		ni smeri		1 ali 2	prvi ali drugi						
Master's study programme Mathematics		none		1 or 2	first or second						
Vrsta predmeta / Course type			izbirni								
Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:			M2408								
Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje work	Druge oblike študija	Samost. delo Individ. work	ECTS					
45		30			105	6					
Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:		prof. Emil Žagar, prof. Marjetka Knez									
Jeziki / Languages:	Predavanja / Lectures:		slovenski/Slovene, angleški/English								
	Vaje / Tutorial:		slovenski/Slovene, angleški/English								
Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:				Prerequisites:							
Vsebina:			Content (Syllabus outline):								
Numerično odvajanje: Stabilno računanje odvodov. Diferenčne aproksimacije za odvode.			Numerical differentiation: Stable computing of derivatives. Differential approximations for derivatives.								
Numerična integracija: Stopnja in konvergenca.			Numerical integration: Degree of a rule and								

<p>Newton-Cotesove formule. Gaussove kvadraturne formule. Sestavljeni pravila. Ocene napak. Konvergenca. Euler-Maclaurinovo sumacijsko pravilo in Rombergova ekstrapolacija. Singularni integrali. Večkratni integrali. Metode tipa Monte Carlo.</p>	<p>convergence. Newton-Cotes integration rules. Gauss quadratures. Composite rules. Error estimates. Convergence. Euler-Maclaurin formula and Romberg extrapolation. Singular integrals. Multiple integrals. Monte Carlo methods.</p>
<p>Reševanje navadnih diferencialnih enačb: Začetni problem. Enačbe prvega reda. Enačbe višjih redov. Sistemi diferencialnih enačb. Lokalna in globalna napaka. Eksplisitne in implicitne metode.</p>	<p>Ordinary differential equations: Initial value problems. First order ODE equations. Higher order ODE equations. Systems of ODE equations. Local and global error. Explicit and implicit methods.</p>
<p>Enočlenske metode: Eulerjeva metoda. Uporaba Taylorjeve vrste. Metode tipa Runge-Kutta. Eksplisitna RK metoda četrtega reda, trapezno pravilo, Mersonova metoda, Runge-Kutta Fehlbergova metoda. Stabilnost, konsistentnost in konvergenca enočlenskih metod. A-stabilnost.</p>	<p>One-step methods: Euler method. Methods based on Taylor's series. Runge-Kutta methods. Explicit RK method of order four, trapezoidal rule, Merson method, Runge-Kutta Fehlberg method. Stability, consistency and convergence of one-step methods. A-stability.</p>
<p>Veččlenske metode: Metode, ki temeljijo na numerični integraciji. Adamsove metode. Splošne linearne veččlenske metode. Rodovna polinoma in lokalna napaka. Prediktor-korektor metode. Milnova metoda. Ničelna stabilnost. Ocena reda ničelno stabilne veččlenske metode. Metode, ki temeljijo na diferenčnih aproksimacijah odvoda. Implicitne BDF metode. Ničelna stabilnost, konsistentnost in konvergenca veččlenskih metod.</p>	<p>Multistep methods: Methods based on numerical integration. Adams methods. Linear multistep methods. Characteristic polynomials and a local error. Predictor-Corrector methods. Milne's method. Zero stability. Order estimation of a zero stable method. Methods based on derivative approximations. Implicit BDF methods. Stability, consistency and convergence of multistep methods.</p>
<p>Osnove metod Liejevih grup.</p>	<p>Introduction to Lie group methods.</p>
<p>Robni problemi: Linearne enačbe. Prevedba na začetne probleme in strelska metoda. Diferenčna metoda.</p>	<p>Boundary value problems: Linear equations. Initial value and shooting methods. Finite difference methods.</p>
<p>Uvod v integralske enačbe.</p>	<p>Introduction to integral equations.</p>

Temeljni literatura in viri / Readings:

J. Kozak: Numerična analiza, DMFA-založništvo, Ljubljana, 2008.

R. L. Burden, J. D. Faires: Numerical Analysis, 8th edition, Brooks/Cole, Pacific Grove, 2005.

E. K. Blum: Numerical Analysis and Computation : Theory and Practice, Addison-Wesley, Reading, 1998.

Z. Bohte: Numerične metode, DMFA-založništvo, Ljubljana, 1991.

S. D. Conte, C. de Boor: Elementary Numerical Analysis : An Algorithmic Approach, 3rd edition, McGraw-Hill, Auckland, 1986.

E. Isaacson, H. B. Keller: Analysis of Numerical Methods, John Wiley & Sons, New York-London-Sydney, 1994.

D. R. Kincaid, E. W. Cheney: Numerical Analysis : Mathematics of Scientific Computing, 3rd edition, Brooks/Cole, Pacific Grove, 2002.

Cilji in kompetence:

Slušatelj dopolni poznavanje metod za numerično odvajanje, integracijo in numerično reševanje navadnih diferencialnih enačb. Ob domačih nalogah pridobljeno znanje praktično utrdi.

Objectives and competences:

Student supplements knowledge of numerical differentiation, integration and numerical solving of ODE equations. By solving homeworks the obtained theoretical knowledge is consolidated.

Predvideni študijski rezultati:

Znanje in razumevanje: Razumevanje delovanja metod za numerično integriranje in reševanje navadnih diferencialnih enačb. Sposobnost numeričnega reševanja navadnih diferencialnih enačb in robnih problemov s pomočjo računalnika. Sposobnost izbire najprimernejšega algoritma glede na lastnosti problema.

Uporaba: Numerično računanje integralov in numerično reševanje navadnih diferencialnih enačb s pomočjo računalnika in ocenjevanje napak na podlagi teorije. V praksi (fizika, mehanika, kemija, ekonomija ...) se pogosto pojavljajo integrali in diferencialne enačbe, ki jih ni možno rešiti drugače kot numerično.

Refleksija: Razumevanje teorije na podlagi uporabe.

Prenosljive spretnosti – niso vezane le na en predmet: Spretnost uporabe računalnika pri

Intended learning outcomes:

Knowledge and understanding: Understanding methods for numerical integration and ordinary differential equations. Ability of numerical solving of initial and boundary value problems with the help of computers. Capability of choosing the most appropriate algorithm according to some features of the problem. Application: Numerical computing of integrals and numerical solving of ODE equations using a computer and error estimation based on theory. Problems that can not be solved any other way that numerically occurs very often in practise (physics, mechanics, chemistry, economy...).

Reflection: Understanding of theory through applications.

Transferable skills: Skill of using computer for solving numerical problems. Understanding

<p>reševanju matematičnih problemov. Razumevanje razlik med eksaktnim in numeričnim računanjem. Predmet konstruktivno nadgrajuje zahtevnejša znanja analize in drugih področij matematike.</p>	<p>differences between exact and numerical computing. Knowledge of analysis and other fields of mathematics is constructively upgraded.</p>
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Metode poučevanja in učenja:

Predavanja, vaje, domače naloge, konzultacije.

Learning and teaching methods:

Lectures, exercises, homeworks, consultations.

Delež (v %) /

Weight (in %)

Assessment:

Načini ocenjevanja:	Delež (v %) / Weight (in %)	Assessment:
Način (domače naloge, pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt): domače naloge ali projekt		Type (homeworks, examination, oral, coursework, project): homeworks or project
pisni izpit		written exam
ustni izpit	20%	oral exam
Ocene: 5 (negativno), 6-10 (pozitivno) (po Statutu UL)	40%	Grading: 5 (fail), 6-10 (pass) (according to the Statute of UL)

Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:

Marjetka Krajnc:

JAKLIČ, Gašper, KOZAK, Jernej, KRAJNC, Marjetka, VITRIH, Vito, ŽAGAR, Emil. High order parametric polynomial approximation of conic sections. Constructive approximation, ISSN 0176-4276, 2013, vol. 38, iss. 1, str. 1-18. [COBISS.SI-ID 16716121]

KRAJNC, Marjetka. Interpolation scheme for planar cubic G² spline curves. Acta applicandae mathematicae, ISSN 0167-8019, 2011, vol. 113, no. 2, str. 129-143. [COBISS.SI-ID 16215385]

KRAJNC, Marjetka. Geometric Hermite interpolation by cubic G¹ splines. Nonlinear Analysis, Theory, Methods and Applications, ISSN 0362-546X. [Print ed.], 2009, vol. 70, iss. 7, str. 2614-

2626. [COBISS.SI-ID 15508569]

Emil Žagar:

JAKLIČ, Gašper, KOZAK, Jernej, VITRIH, Vito, ŽAGAR, Emil. Lagrange geometric interpolation by rational spatial cubic Bézier curves. Computer Aided Geometric Design, ISSN 0167-8396, 2012, vol. 29, iss. 3-4, str. 175-188. [COBISS.SI-ID 16207449]

KOZAK, Jernej, ŽAGAR, Emil. On geometric interpolation by polynomial curves. SIAM journal on numerical analysis, ISSN 0036-1429, 2004, vol. 42, no. 3, str. 953-967. [COBISS.SI-ID 13398617]

ŽAGAR, Emil. On $G^{[sup] 2}$ continuous spline interpolation of curves in $R^{[sup] d}$. BIT, ISSN 0006-3835, 2002, vol. 42, no. 3, str. 670-688. [COBISS.SI-ID 12027993]